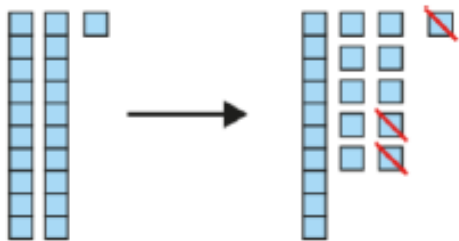


Subtracting through twenty:



$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ - 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3
/ \

1 2

$$\begin{aligned} 21 - 3 &= 21 - 1 - 2 \\ &= 20 - 2 \\ &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$31 - 3 =$	$41 - 3 =$
$51 - 3 =$	$61 - 3 =$
$52 - 4 =$	$72 - 4 =$
$33 - 6 =$	$53 - 6 =$